

Esercitazione 8

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INDIPENDENZA LINEARE.

- V sp. v/IK. $v_{ij} -_j v_k \in V$ sono lin. indip ($\Leftrightarrow v_{ij} -_j v_{k-1}$ sono lin. indip. e $v_k \notin \text{Span}(v_{ij} -_j v_{k-1})$)
 \Rightarrow

$$\{v_{ij} -_j v_{k-1}\} \subset \{v_{ij} -_j v_{k-1}, v_k\} \Rightarrow v_{ij} -_j v_{k-1} \text{ lin. indip}$$

Un sottoinsieme di un insieme di vett. lin. indip è ancora lin. indip.

Se $v_k \in \text{Span}\{v_{ij} -_j v_{k-1}\} \Rightarrow \exists \alpha_j \in IK \ j=i, j=k \text{ t.c.}$

$$v_k = \alpha_1 v_1 + \dots + \alpha_{k-1} v_{k-1} \Rightarrow v_k - \alpha_1 v_1 - \dots - \alpha_{k-1} v_{k-1} = 0 \quad \square$$

perche' $v_{ij} -_j v_k$ sono lin. indip per h.p.

\Leftarrow Sia $\alpha_j \in IK \ j=i, j=k \quad 0 = \alpha_1 v_1 + \dots + \alpha_k v_k$

$$\text{Se } \exists \alpha_k \neq 0 \Rightarrow v_k = \alpha_k^{-1}(\alpha_1 v_1 + \dots + \alpha_{k-1} v_{k-1})$$

cioè $v_k \in \text{Span}\{v_{ij} -_j v_{k-1}\} \quad \square$

Se $\alpha_k = 0 \Rightarrow v_{ij} -_j v_k$ sono lin. indip.

- $v_{ij} -_j v_k \in V$ sono lin. indip. ($\Leftrightarrow v_i \neq 0 \quad v_i \notin \text{Span}(v_{ij} -_j v_{i-1})$)

$\forall i=1, \dots, K$.

$\exists w_1 \in \{v_{ij} -_j v_k\} \quad w_1 \neq 0$.

$\exists w_2 \in \{v_{ij} -_j v_k\} \text{ t.c. } w_2 \notin \text{Span}(w_1)$

\vdots

$\exists w_i \in \{v_{ij} -_j v_k\} \text{ t.c. } w_i \notin \text{Span}(w_1, \dots, w_{i-1})$

- $v_{ij} -_j v_k \in V$ sono lin. indip ($\Leftrightarrow \forall i=1, \dots, K \quad v_i \notin \text{Span}(v_{ij} -_j v_k, v_k)$)

\Rightarrow Se $v_i \in \text{Span}(v_{ij} -_j v_k, v_k) \Rightarrow \exists j \in IK \ j=j, j=k \quad \alpha_j \in IK$
 t.c. $v_i = \alpha_1 v_1 + \dots + \alpha_i v_i + \dots + \alpha_K v_K \Rightarrow$

$$t \in C \quad v_i = \frac{\partial}{\partial t} u_1 + \dots + \frac{\partial}{\partial t} u_n + \dots + \frac{\partial}{\partial n} u_n \Rightarrow$$

$$v_i - \frac{\partial}{\partial t} u_1 + \dots + \frac{\partial}{\partial n} u_n = 0 \quad \text{in } \mathbb{R}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{\partial}{\partial t} u_1 + \dots + \frac{\partial}{\partial n} u_n = 0$$

$$\text{Se } \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \neq 0 \Rightarrow v_i = \frac{-1}{\frac{\partial}{\partial t}} \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial t} u_1 + \dots + \frac{\partial}{\partial n} u_n \right)$$

$$v_i \in \text{Span}(e_j - x_j - w) \quad \text{in } \mathbb{R}$$